

## MAIN MODULES

### • Component Classes

The pure components database contains 170 various components. PVTMax® 1.0 utilizes a characterization approach to find reliable properties for pseudo-components in heavy fractions.

### • Flash Calculations

In PVTMax® 1.0 a robust flash algorithm has been utilized as a backbone of phase equilibrium calculations. The phase stability analysis is also incorporated into the flash calculations algorithm.

### • Phase Envelop and Saturation Point Calculations

Phase envelope calculations is performed for multi-component mixtures using equations of state. An accurate algorithm has been utilized for the prediction of phase envelopes as well determining the critical points.

### • Hydrate Formation Conditions

As an additional tool for applications in the downstream gas industries, hydrate formation conditions can be estimated using two robust algorithms.

### • Formation Water Properties Calculations

Accurate correlations have been adopted for calculation of formation water properties.

## MAIN MODULES

### PVT Simulation

- Constant mass expansion (CME)
- Constant volume depletion (CVD)
- Differential liberation (DL)
- Separator test
- Viscosity experiment
- Swelling
- Compositional Gradient

### Tuning Fluid Models to Experimental Data

- Various objective functions
- Regression for plus compositions

### Characterization of Crude Samples

- Splitting and Lumping
- Grouping

### Advanced Features

- *Asphaltene precipitation prediction*
- *Wax formation modeling*
- *Scale formation prediction*
- *Mud Cleaning*
- *Recombination of Gas and Oil*
- *Viscosity Tuning*
- *Minimum miscibility pressure calculations*



**Address: SUITE 14.02 G TOWER  
199, JALAN TUN RAZAK, 50400  
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYSIA**

**TEL: +60-321-681-898**

**FAX: +60-321-681-818**

**EMAIL: SALES@KBDMAX.COM**

**WWW.KBDMAX.COM**

**KBD MAX**  
ENGINEERING CONSULTANTS Sdn. Bhd.

## INTRODUCTION

PVTMax<sup>®</sup> has been developed to facilitate calculation of all thermodynamic properties of interest to petroleum engineers & beyond. It can be used for crude oil characterization and PVT analysis - in order to simulate PVT experimental data acquired from the laboratory - while it can also be used for the evaluation of equilibrium conditions in multiphase equilibria (flash calculations), generation of phase envelopes, as well as additional functionalities such as CO<sub>2</sub> freezing point calculations, and prediction of hydrate formation conditions for binary or multi-component mixtures.

Calculations are based on fundamental thermodynamic principles and validated algorithms, and the package incorporates a variety of thermodynamic models such as equations of state and also valid correlations, where applicable.

## MAIN MODULES

- Component Classes  
Common reservoir fluid components / Hypo-component definition/ SCN fraction/ Formation Water
- Reservoir Fluid Characterization & Modelling
- Quality Control of the Fluid
- Formation Water Properties calculation
- Black Oil Export for Reservoir Simulators
- Compositional Export for Reservoir Simulators
- Multiphase Flash Calculation
- Phase stability analysis
- Phase Envelop and Saturation Point Calculation
- Critical Point Calculation
- Hydrate Formation Condition
- Carbon Dioxide Freezing Point
- Graphical User Interface (GUI)  
C#/ .Net framework/ Windows based



VERSION 1.0

*A Software for PVT and Phase Behavior  
Analysis of Reservoir Fluids*

